

# Myriad Foresight<sup>®</sup> Residual Risk Table



Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>3-methylcrotonyl-CoA Carboxylase Deficiency, MCC2-related (MCCC2)</b> NM_022132:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 190	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 19,000
<b>6-pyruvoyl-tetrahydropterin Synthase Deficiency (PTS)</b> NM_000317:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 240 Middle East: 1 in 61 Southeast Asia: 1 in 330 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 24,000 Middle East: < 1 in 6,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 33,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
* <b>ARX-related Disorders (ARX)</b> NM_139058:1,3-5 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 8,700	Worldwide: 31%	Worldwide: 1 in 12,000
* <b>ATP7A-related Disorders (ATP7A)</b> NM_000052:2-23 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 100,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 64,000 Other Populations: 1 in 38,000	Eastern Asia: 90% Northwestern Europe: 90% Other Populations: 90%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 1,000,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 660,000 Other Populations: 1 in 400,000
<b>Abetalipoproteinemia (MTTP)</b> NM_000253:2-19 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 40,000
<b>Achromatopsia, CNGB3-related (CNGB3)</b> NM_019098:1-18 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 190 Middle East: 1 in 56 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 92 South Asia: 1 in 24 Other Populations: 1 in 98	Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 19,000 Middle East: < 1 in 5,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 9,100 South Asia: < 1 in 2,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 9,700
<b>Acute Liver Failure, TRMU-related (TRMU)</b> NM_018006:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Adenosine Deaminase Deficiency (ADA)</b> NM_000022:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 390	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 22,000
<b>Aicardi-Goutières Syndrome (RNASEH2B)</b> NM_024570:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 220	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 22,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Aldosterone Synthase Deficiency (<i>CYP11B2</i>)</b> R181W, V386A, V35Afs*3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 33%	Middle East: < 1 in 50,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 740
<b>Alkaptonuria (<i>HGD</i>)</b> NM_000187:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 400	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 39,000
<b>Alpha-1 Antitrypsin Deficiency (<i>SERPINA1</i>)</b> NM_000295:2-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 190 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 55 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Finland: 1 in 28 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 28 Hispanic: 1 in 130 Middle East: 1 in 130 Native American: 1 in 80 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 28 South Asia: < 1 in 500 Southeast Asia: 1 in 250 Southern Europe: 1 in 28	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	African American: < 1 in 18,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 5,400 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Finland: < 1 in 2,700 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 2,700 Hispanic: < 1 in 12,000 Middle East: < 1 in 13,000 Native American: < 1 in 7,900 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 2,700 South Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 25,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 2,700
<b>Alpha-mannosidosis (<i>MAN2B1</i>)</b> NM_000528:1-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 350	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 35,000
<b>Alpha-sarcoglycanopathy (<i>SGCA</i>)</b> NM_000023:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 150 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 23 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 500 Southern Europe: 1 in 290 Other Populations: 1 in 340	Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 15,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 2,200 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 50,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 29,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 34,000
<b>Alport Syndrome, COL4A3-related (<i>COL4A3</i>)</b> NM_000091:1-52 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 190 Finland: 1 in 370 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 210 Southern Europe: 1 in 210 Other Populations: 1 in 350	Ashkenazi Jewish: 94% Finland: 94% Northwestern Europe: 94% Southern Europe: 94% Other Populations: 94%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 3,100 Finland: < 1 in 6,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 3,400 Southern Europe: < 1 in 3,400 Other Populations: < 1 in 5,800
<b>Alport Syndrome, COL4A4-related (<i>COL4A4</i>)</b> NM_000092:2-48 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 370 Southern Europe: 1 in 210 Other Populations: 1 in 350	Finland: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 36,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 21,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 35,000
<b>Alstrom Syndrome (<i>ALMS1</i>)</b> NM_015120:1-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Andermann Syndrome (<i>SLC12A6</i>)</b> NM_133647:1-25 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 24 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 2,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Argininemia (<i>ARG1</i>)</b> NM_000045:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 170 Finland: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: 1 in 330	Eastern Asia: 97% Finland: 97% Other Populations: 97%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 6,300 Finland: < 1 in 18,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 12,000
<b>Argininosuccinic Aciduria (<i>ASL</i>)</b> NM_001024943:1-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 450 Finland: 1 in 190 Hispanic: 1 in 290 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 160 Other Populations: 1 in 130	Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% Hispanic: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 45,000 Finland: < 1 in 19,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 29,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 15,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 13,000
<b>Asparagine Synthetase Deficiency (<i>ASNS</i>)</b> NM_001673:3-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Aspartylglucosaminuria (<i>AGA</i>)</b> NM_000027:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 71 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 7,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Ataxia with Vitamin E Deficiency (<i>TTPA</i>)</b> NM_000370:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 160 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 16,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Ataxia-telangiectasia (<i>ATM</i>)</b> NM_000051:2-63 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 160	Worldwide: 96%	Worldwide: < 1 in 4,200
<b>Atransferrinemia (<i>TF</i>)</b> NM_001063:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 120	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 12,000
<b>Autoimmune Polyglandular Syndrome Type 1 (<i>AIRE</i>)</b> NM_000383:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 80 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 150 Other Populations: 1 in 180	Finland: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 7,900 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 15,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 18,000
<b>Autosomal Recessive Osteopetrosis Type 1 (<i>TCIRG1</i>)</b> NM_006019:2-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 110 Other Populations: 1 in 350	Middle East: 96% Other Populations: 96%	Middle East: < 1 in 2,800 Other Populations: < 1 in 8,900
<b>Autosomal Recessive Polycystic Kidney Disease, PKHD1-related (<i>PKHD1</i>)</b> NM_138694:2-67 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 52 Other Populations: 1 in 82	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 5,100 Other Populations: < 1 in 8,100
<b>Autosomal Recessive Spastic Ataxia of Charlevoix-Saguenay (<i>SACS</i>)</b> NM_014363:2-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 22 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 1,800 Other Populations: < 1 in 44,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>BCS1L-related Disorders (<i>BCS1L</i>)</b> NM_004328:3-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 120 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 12,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome, BBS1-related (<i>BBS1</i>)</b> NM_024649:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 410 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Middle East: 1 in 200 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 330 South Asia: < 1 in 500 Southern Europe: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: 1 in 390	African American: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 41,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Middle East: < 1 in 20,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 32,000 South Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 50,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 39,000
<b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome, BBS10-related (<i>BBS10</i>)</b> NM_024685:1-2 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 470 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 360 Southern Europe: 1 in 440 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 47,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 36,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 43,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome, BBS12-related (<i>BBS12</i>)</b> NM_152618:2 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 210 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 20,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Bardet-Biedl Syndrome, BBS2-related (<i>BBS2</i>)</b> NM_031885:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 140 Middle East: 1 in 180 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 14,000 Middle East: < 1 in 18,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Beta Globin-related Hemoglobinopathy (Including Beta Thalassemia and Sickle Cell Disease) (<i>HBB</i>)</b> NM_000518:1-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 8 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 24 Eastern Asia: 1 in 10 Finland: 1 in 80 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 24 Hispanic: 1 in 26 Middle East: 1 in 27 Native American: 1 in 24 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 38 South Asia: 1 in 25 Southeast Asia: 1 in 18 Southern Europe: 1 in 8	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	African American: < 1 in 700 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 2,300 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 900 Finland: < 1 in 7,900 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 2,300 Hispanic: < 1 in 2,500 Middle East: < 1 in 2,600 Native American: < 1 in 2,300 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 3,700 South Asia: < 1 in 2,400 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 1,700 Southern Europe: < 1 in 710
<b>Beta-ketothiolase Deficiency (<i>ACAT1</i>)</b> NM_000019:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 200	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 9,600
<b>Beta-sarcoglycanopathy (<i>SGCB</i>)</b> NM_000232:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 400	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 39,000

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Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Biotin-thiamine-responsive Basal Ganglia Disease (<i>SLC19A3</i>)</b> NM_025243:2-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 110	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 4,500
<b>Biotinidase Deficiency (<i>BTD</i>)</b> NM_000060:1-4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 310 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 440 Eastern Asia: 1 in 460 Hispanic: 1 in 160 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 130 Southeast Asia: 1 in 160 Other Populations: 1 in 160	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Hispanic: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 38,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 60,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 67,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 17,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 13,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 18,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 17,000
<b>Bloom Syndrome (<i>BLM</i>)</b> NM_000057:2-22 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 110 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>CC2D2A-related Disorders (<i>CC2D2A</i>)</b> NM_001080522:3-38 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 200 Other Populations: 1 in 200	Eastern Asia: 60% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: < 1 in 20,000
<b>CEP290-related Disorders (<i>CEP290</i>)</b> NM_025114:2-54 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 69 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 69 Hispanic: 1 in 69 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 69 Southern Europe: 1 in 69 Other Populations: 1 in 69	Finland: 60% French Canadian/Cajun: 60% Hispanic: 70% Northwestern Europe: 60% Southern Europe: 60% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: 1 in 170 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 170 Hispanic: 1 in 230 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 170 Southern Europe: 1 in 170 Other Populations: < 1 in 6,800
<b>CLN3-related Disorders (<i>CLN3</i>)</b> NM_001042432:2-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 71 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 87 Southern Europe: 1 in 280 Other Populations: 1 in 130	Finland: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 7,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 8,600 Southern Europe: < 1 in 28,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 13,000
<b>CLN5-related Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis (<i>CLN5</i>)</b> NM_006493:1-4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 110 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>CLN8-related Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis (<i>CLN8</i>)</b> NM_018941:2-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 140 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 13,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Calpainopathy (<i>CAPN3</i>)</b> NM_000070:1-24 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 97 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 500 Finland: < 1 in 500 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 160 Southern Europe: 1 in 120 Other Populations: 1 in 140	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Finland: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 7,400 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 38,000 Finland: < 1 in 38,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 13,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 9,400 Other Populations: < 1 in 11,000

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Canavan Disease (<i>ASPA</i>)</b> NM_000049:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 55 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Ashkenazi Jewish: 98% Other Populations: 98%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 3,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 9,700
<b>Carbamoylphosphate Synthetase I Deficiency (<i>CPS1</i>)</b> NM_001875:1-38 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 450 Finland: 1 in 370 Other Populations: < 1 in 570	Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 45,000 Finland: < 1 in 37,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 57,000
<b>Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase IA Deficiency (<i>CPT1A</i>)</b> NM_001876:2-19 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Carnitine Palmitoyltransferase II Deficiency (<i>CPT2</i>)</b> NM_000098:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 47 Eastern Asia: 1 in 320 Middle East: 1 in 110 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 250 Southern Europe: 1 in 200 Other Populations: 1 in 180	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 4,600 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 31,000 Middle East: < 1 in 11,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 25,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 20,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 18,000
<b>Cartilage-hair Hypoplasia (<i>RMRP</i>)</b> NR_003051:1 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 76 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 7,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Cerebrotendinous Xanthomatosis (<i>CYP27A1</i>)</b> NM_000784:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 130 Other Populations: 1 in 110	Eastern Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 13,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 11,000
<b>Chronic Granulomatous Disease, CYBA-related (<i>CYBA</i>)</b> NM_000101:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Citrullinemia Type 1 (<i>ASS1</i>)</b> NM_000050:3-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 97 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 140 Other Populations: 1 in 120	Eastern Asia: 86% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 700 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 14,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 12,000
<b>Classical-like Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome, TNXB-related (<i>TNXB</i>)</b> NM_019105:2-20,23-31 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 28	Worldwide: 36%	Worldwide: 1 in 44
<b>Cohen Syndrome (<i>VPS13B</i>)</b> NM_017890:2-62 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 160 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 97% Other Populations: 97%	Finland: < 1 in 4,800 Other Populations: < 1 in 15,000
<b>Combined Pituitary Hormone Deficiency, PROP1-related (<i>PROP1</i>)</b> NM_006261:1-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 62	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 6,100

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia, CYP11A1-related (<i>CYP11A1</i>)</b> NM_000781:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 110	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 11,000
<b>Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia, CYP11B1-related (<i>CYP11B1</i>)</b> NM_000497:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 220	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: < 1 in 8,400
<b>Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia, CYP21A2-related (<i>CYP21A2</i>)</b> I173N, V282L, R357W, P31L, c.293-13C>G, G111VfsX21, Q319*, L308FfsX6, CYP21A2 deletion, CYP21A2 duplication, Q319*+CYP21A2dup, [I237N;V238E;M240K], CYP21A2 triplication Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 140 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 62 Eastern Asia: 1 in 67 Finland: 1 in 62 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 62 Hispanic: 1 in 62 Middle East: 1 in 43 Native American: 1 in 62 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 55 South Asia: 1 in 62 Southeast Asia: 1 in 50 Southern Europe: 1 in 68	African American: 92% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 88% Finland: 89% French Canadian/Cajun: 96% Hispanic: 95% Middle East: 97% Native American: 90% Northwestern Europe: 96% South Asia: 89% Southeast Asia: 88% Southern Europe: 96%	African American: < 1 in 1,700 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 6,100 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 550 Finland: < 1 in 560 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 1,400 Hispanic: < 1 in 1,200 Middle East: < 1 in 1,300 Native American: < 1 in 610 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 1,300 South Asia: < 1 in 530 Southeast Asia: 1 in 410 Southern Europe: < 1 in 1,600
<b>Congenital Amegakaryocytic Thrombocytopenia (<i>MPL</i>)</b> NM_005373:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 76 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 7,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Congenital Disorder of Glycosylation Type Ic (<i>ALG6</i>)</b> NM_013339:2-15 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Congenital Disorder of Glycosylation, MPI-related (<i>MPI</i>)</b> NM_002435:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Congenital Disorder of Glycosylation, PMM2-related (<i>PMM2</i>)</b> NM_000303:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 62 Eastern Asia: 1 in 450 Finland: 1 in 71 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 71 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 71 South Asia: 1 in 450 Southeast Asia: 1 in 450 Southern Europe: 1 in 71 Other Populations: 1 in 140	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 6,100 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 45,000 Finland: < 1 in 7,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 7,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 7,000 South Asia: < 1 in 45,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 45,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 7,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 14,000
<b>Congenital Hydrocephalus, CCDC88C-related (<i>CCDC88C</i>)</b> NM_001080414:1-30 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 140	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 6,700
<b>Congenital Insensitivity to Pain with Anhidrosis, NTRK1-related (<i>NTRK1</i>)</b> NM_002529:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 440 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Eastern Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 44,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Congenital Myasthenic Syndrome, CHRNE-related (<i>CHRNE</i>)</b> NM_000080:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 74	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 3,000
<b>Costeff Optic Atrophy Syndrome (<i>OPA3</i>)</b> NM_025136:1-2 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 51 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 5,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Cystic Fibrosis (<i>CFTR</i>)</b> NM_000492:1-27 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 62 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 24 Eastern Asia: 1 in 91 Finland: 1 in 80 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 16 Hispanic: 1 in 53 Middle East: 1 in 30 Native American: 1 in 53 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 31 South Asia: 1 in 100 Southeast Asia: 1 in 91 Southern Europe: 1 in 28	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	African American: < 1 in 6,100 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 2,300 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 9,000 Finland: < 1 in 7,900 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 1,500 Hispanic: < 1 in 5,200 Middle East: < 1 in 2,900 Native American: < 1 in 5,200 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 3,000 South Asia: < 1 in 10,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 9,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 2,700
<b>Cystinosis (<i>CTNS</i>)</b> NM_004937:3-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 220	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 22,000
<b>D-bifunctional Protein Deficiency (<i>HSD17B4</i>)</b> NM_000414:1-24 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 160	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 9,000
<b>DYNC2H1-related Disorders (<i>DYNC2H1</i>)</b> NM_001377:2-89 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 67	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 6,700
<b>Delta-sarcoglycanopathy (<i>SGCD</i>)</b> NM_000337:2-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Hispanic: 1 in 320 Middle East: 1 in 350 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Hispanic: 96% Middle East: 96% Other Populations: 96%	Hispanic: < 1 in 8,400 Middle East: < 1 in 9,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 13,000
<b>Dihydrolipoamide Dehydrogenase Deficiency (<i>DLD</i>)</b> NM_000108:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 94 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 9,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Dihydropyrimidine Dehydrogenase Deficiency (<i>DPYD</i>)</b> NM_000110:1-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 29,000
<b>Distal Renal Tubular Acidosis with Deafness, ATP6V1B1-related (<i>ATP6V1B1</i>)</b> NM_001692:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.



Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Donnai-Barrow Syndrome (<i>LRP2</i>)</b> NM_004525:1-79 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 210	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 21,000
<b>Dysferlinopathy (<i>DYSF</i>)</b> NM_003494:1-55 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 190	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 11,000
<b>ERCC2-related Disorders (<i>ERCC2</i>)</b> NM_000400:1-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 66	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 3,900
<b>ERCC6-related Disorders (<i>ERCC6</i>)</b> NM_000124:2-21 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 370 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 380 Southern Europe: 1 in 380 Other Populations: 1 in 380	Eastern Asia: 96% Northwestern Europe: 96% Southern Europe: 96% Other Populations: 96%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 8,400 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 8,500 Southern Europe: < 1 in 8,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 8,400
<b>ERCC8-related Disorders (<i>ERCC8</i>)</b> NM_000082:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 500 Southern Europe: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: 1 in 380	Eastern Asia: 78% Northwestern Europe: 97% Southern Europe: 97% Other Populations: 97%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 2,300 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 12,000
<b>EVC-related Ellis-van Creveld Syndrome (<i>EVC</i>)</b> NM_153717:1-21 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 280	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: < 1 in 7,800
<b>EVC2-related Ellis-van Creveld Syndrome (<i>EVC2</i>)</b> NM_147127:1-22 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 250	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 9,800
<b>Ehlers-Danlos Syndrome, ADAMTS2-related (<i>ADAMTS2</i>)</b> NM_014244:1-22 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 250 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 92% Other Populations: 92%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 2,900 Other Populations: < 1 in 5,900
<b>Enhanced S-cone Syndrome (<i>NR2E3</i>)</b> NM_014249:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>FKRP-related Disorders (<i>FKRP</i>)</b> NM_024301:4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 420 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 500 Eastern Asia: 1 in 320 Finland: 1 in 180 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 220 Hispanic: 1 in 380 Middle East: 1 in 240 Native American: 1 in 220 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 160 South Asia: 1 in 320	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99%	African American: < 1 in 42,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 50,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 32,000 Finland: < 1 in 18,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 21,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 38,000 Middle East: < 1 in 24,000 Native American: < 1 in 21,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 South Asia: < 1 in 32,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
	Southeast Asia: 1 in 320 Southern Europe: 1 in 280	Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	Southeast Asia: < 1 in 32,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 28,000
<b>FKTN-related Disorders (<i>FKTN</i>)</b> NM_001079802:3-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 64 Eastern Asia: 1 in 95 Middle East: 1 in 460 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 10% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 6,300 Eastern Asia: 1 in 110 Middle East: < 1 in 46,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
* <b>Fabry Disease (<i>GLA</i>)</b> NM_000169:1-7 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 55,000 Other Populations: 1 in 20,000	Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 1,000,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 1,000,000
<b>Factor XI Deficiency (<i>F11</i>)</b> NM_000128:2-15 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 10 Middle East: 1 in 110 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 870 Middle East: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Familial Dysautonomia (<i>ELP1</i>)</b> NM_003640:2-37 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 31 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 3,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Familial Hemophagocytic Lymphohistiocytosis, PRF1-related (<i>PRF1</i>)</b> NM_001083116:2-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 150	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 15,000
<b>Familial Hyperinsulinism, ABCC8-related (<i>ABCC8</i>)</b> NM_000352:1-39 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 45 Eastern Asia: 1 in 140 Finland: 1 in 150 Middle East: 1 in 67 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 170 Other Populations: 1 in 170	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 4,400 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 14,000 Finland: < 1 in 15,000 Middle East: < 1 in 6,600 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 17,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 17,000
<b>Familial Hyperinsulinism, KCNJ11-related (<i>KCNJ11</i>)</b> NM_000525:1 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 230 Eastern Asia: 1 in 420 Finland: 1 in 450 Middle East: 1 in 410 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 23,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 42,000 Finland: < 1 in 45,000 Middle East: < 1 in 40,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Familial Mediterranean Fever (<i>MEFV</i>)</b> NM_000243:1-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 6 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 98 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Middle East: 1 in 6 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 110 South Asia: < 1 in 500 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 500 Southern Europe: 1 in 24 Other Populations: 1 in 29	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 530 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 9,700 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Middle East: 1 in 460 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 11,000 South Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 2,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 2,800

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Fanconi Anemia Complementation Group A (<i>FANCA</i>)</b> NM_000135:1-43 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 260 Hispanic: 1 in 250 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 240 Southern Europe: 1 in 240 Other Populations: 1 in 260	Eastern Asia: 92% Hispanic: 92% Northwestern Europe: 92% Southern Europe: 92% Other Populations: 92%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 3,100 Hispanic: < 1 in 2,900 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 2,800 Southern Europe: < 1 in 2,800 Other Populations: < 1 in 3,100
<b>Fanconi Anemia, FANCC-related (<i>FANCC</i>)</b> NM_000136:2-15 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 94 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 9,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
* <b>Fragile X Syndrome (<i>FMR1</i>)</b> FMR1 CGG repeat number Inheritance: X-linked	Not Calculated	Worldwide: 99%	Not Calculated
* <b>Fragile XE Syndrome (<i>AFF2</i>)</b> NM_002025:1-21 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 25,000	Worldwide: 31%	Worldwide: 1 in 36,000
<b>Fraser Syndrome, GRIP1-related (<i>GRIP1</i>)</b> NM_021150:1-24 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 83	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 4,000
<b>Free Sialic Acid Storage Disorders (<i>SLC17A5</i>)</b> NM_012434:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 51 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 98%	Finland: < 1 in 5,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 30,000
<b>GJB2-related DFNB1 Nonsyndromic Hearing Loss and Deafness (<i>GJB2</i>)</b> NM_004004:1-2 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 42 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 21 Eastern Asia: 1 in 34 Hispanic: 1 in 33 Middle East: 1 in 33 Native American: 1 in 33 South Asia: 1 in 41 Southeast Asia: 1 in 34 Other Populations: 1 in 26	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 4,100 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 2,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 3,300 Hispanic: < 1 in 3,200 Middle East: < 1 in 3,200 Native American: < 1 in 3,200 South Asia: < 1 in 4,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 3,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 2,500
<b>GLB1-related Disorders (<i>GLB1</i>)</b> NM_000404:1-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 170	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 17,000
<b>GNE Myopathy (<i>GNE</i>)</b> NM_001128227:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 230 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 23,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>GNPTAB-related Disorders (<i>GNPTAB</i>)</b> NM_024312:1-21 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 200 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 40 Middle East: 1 in 140 Other Populations: 1 in 200	Eastern Asia: 92% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 2,600 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 3,900 Middle East: < 1 in 14,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 20,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Galactokinase Deficiency (<i>GALK1</i>)</b> NM_000154:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 370 Southern Europe: 1 in 310 Other Populations: 1 in 440	Eastern Asia: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 37,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 30,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 44,000
<b>Galactosemia (<i>GALT</i>)</b> NM_000155:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 71 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 160 Eastern Asia: 1 in 320 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 87 Other Populations: 1 in 110	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 7,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 16,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 32,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 8,600 Other Populations: < 1 in 11,000
<b>Gamma-sarcoglycanopathy (<i>SGCG</i>)</b> NM_000231:2-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Hispanic: 1 in 430 Middle East: 1 in 95 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 440 South Asia: < 1 in 500 Southern Europe: 1 in 260 Other Populations: 1 in 340	Eastern Asia: 87% Hispanic: 87% Middle East: 87% Northwestern Europe: 87% South Asia: 87% Southern Europe: 87% Other Populations: 87%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 3,800 Hispanic: < 1 in 3,300 Middle East: < 1 in 710 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 3,300 South Asia: < 1 in 3,800 Southern Europe: < 1 in 2,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 2,600
<b>Gaucher Disease (<i>GBA1</i>)</b> N409S, V433L, D448H, D448V, L483P, R502C, R502H, R535H, c.84dupG, c.115+1G>A Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 14 Eastern Asia: 1 in 180 Finland: 1 in 110 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 110 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 110 Southern Europe: 1 in 110 Other Populations: 1 in 120	Ashkenazi Jewish: 95% Eastern Asia: 60% Finland: 60% French Canadian/Cajun: 60% Northwestern Europe: 60% Southern Europe: 60% Other Populations: 60%	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 250 Eastern Asia: 1 in 450 Finland: 1 in 260 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 260 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 260 Southern Europe: 1 in 260 Other Populations: 1 in 310
<b>* Glucose-6-phosphate Dehydrogenase Deficiency (<i>G6PD</i>)</b> V68M, S188F, R459P, R459L, A335T, G163S, V291M Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	African American: 1 in 7 Eastern Asia: 1 in 11 Hispanic: 1 in 15 Middle East: 1 in 9 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 14 South Asia: 1 in 11 Southeast Asia: 1 in 11 Southern Europe: 1 in 14 Other Populations: 1 in 11	African American: 90% Eastern Asia: 30% Hispanic: 90% Middle East: 75% Northwestern Europe: 50% South Asia: 50% Southeast Asia: 80% Southern Europe: 50% Other Populations: 50%	African American: 1 in 61 Eastern Asia: 1 in 15 Hispanic: 1 in 140 Middle East: 1 in 31 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 26 South Asia: 1 in 21 Southeast Asia: 1 in 51 Southern Europe: 1 in 26 Other Populations: 1 in 20
<b>Glutaric Acidemia, GCDH-related (<i>GCDH</i>)</b> NM_000159:2-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 140 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 160 Middle East: 1 in 66 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 160 Southern Europe: 1 in 140 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Eastern Asia: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 13,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 16,000 Middle East: < 1 in 6,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 14,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Glycine Encephalopathy, AMT-related (<i>AMT</i>)</b> NM_000481:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 260 Other Populations: 1 in 260	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 26,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 26,000
<b>Glycine Encephalopathy, GLDC-related (<i>GLDC</i>)</b> NM_000170:1-25 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 260 Finland: 1 in 130 Middle East: 1 in 97 Southeast Asia: 1 in 250 Southern Europe: 1 in 130 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Eastern Asia: 94% Finland: 94% Middle East: 94% Southeast Asia: 94% Southern Europe: 94% Other Populations: 94%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 4,200 Finland: < 1 in 2,100 Middle East: < 1 in 1,600 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 4,100 Southern Europe: < 1 in 2,100 Other Populations: < 1 in 2,500
<b>Glycogen Storage Disease Type III (<i>AGL</i>)</b> NM_000642:2-34 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 160	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Glycogen Storage Disease Type Ia (<i>G6PC1</i>)</b> NM_000151:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 68 Other Populations: 1 in 180	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 98%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 6,700 Other Populations: < 1 in 8,700
<b>Glycogen Storage Disease Type Ib (<i>SLC37A4</i>)</b> NM_001164277:3-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 350	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 35,000
<b>Glycogen Storage Disease, GBE1-related (<i>GBE1</i>)</b> NM_000158:1-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 36 Other Populations: 1 in 420	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 97%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 3,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 12,000
<b>Glycogen Storage Disease, PFKM-related (<i>PFKM</i>)</b> NM_001166686:2-25 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 250 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 25,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Glycogen Storage Disease, PYGM-related (<i>PYGM</i>)</b> NM_005609:1-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 110	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 11,000
<b>HADHA-related Disorders (<i>HADHA</i>)</b> NM_000182:1-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 130 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 200 Other Populations: 1 in 250	Finland: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 12,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 20,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 25,000
<b>HMG-CoA Lyase Deficiency (<i>HMGCL</i>)</b> NM_000191:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 180 Southern Europe: 1 in 180 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 18,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 18,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Hearing Loss and Deafness, LOXHD1-related (<i>LOXHD1</i>)</b> NM_144612:1-40 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 180 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 18,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
* <b>Hemophilia B (<i>F9</i>)</b> NM_000133:1-8 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Finland: 1 in 13,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 13,000 Other Populations: 1 in 13,000	Finland: 96% Northwestern Europe: 96% Other Populations: 97%	Finland: 1 in 350,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 350,000 Other Populations: 1 in 490,000
<b>Hereditary Fructose Intolerance (<i>ALDOB</i>)</b> NM_000035:2-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 230 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 81 Middle East: 1 in 98 Other Populations: 1 in 80	African American: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 23,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 8,000 Middle East: < 1 in 9,700 Other Populations: < 1 in 7,900
<b>Hermansky-Pudlak Syndrome, HPS1-related (<i>HPS1</i>)</b> NM_000195:3-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 59	Worldwide: 95%	Worldwide: < 1 in 1,100
<b>Hermansky-Pudlak Syndrome, HPS3-related (<i>HPS3</i>)</b> NM_032383:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 240 Hispanic: 1 in 86 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Hispanic: 94% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 23,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 1,400 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Hexosaminidase A Deficiency (Including Tay-Sachs Disease) (<i>HEXA</i>)</b> NM_000520:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 26 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 62 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 230 Other Populations: 1 in 280	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 2,500 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 6,100 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 23,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 28,000
<b>Holocarboxylase Synthetase Deficiency (<i>HLCS</i>)</b> NM_000411:4-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 160 Other Populations: 1 in 150	Eastern Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 16,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 15,000
<b>Homocystinuria, CBS-related (<i>CBS</i>)</b> NM_000071:3-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Hispanic: 1 in 100 Middle East: 1 in 41 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 95 Southern Europe: 1 in 180 Other Populations: 1 in 270	Eastern Asia: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 10,000 Middle East: < 1 in 4,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 9,400 Southern Europe: < 1 in 17,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 27,000
<b>Homocystinuria, MTHFR-related (<i>MTHFR</i>)</b> NM_005957:2-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Hydrolethalus Syndrome (<i>HYLS1</i>)</b> NM_145014:4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 51 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 5,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Hypophosphatasia (<i>ALPL</i>)</b> NM_000478:2-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 240 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 300 Southern Europe: 1 in 270 Other Populations: 1 in 230	Eastern Asia: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 24,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 30,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 27,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 23,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Inherited Retinal Dystrophy, RPE65-related (<i>RPE65</i>)</b> NM_000329:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 450	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 45,000
<b>Isovaleric Acidemia (<i>IVD</i>)</b> NM_002225:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 390 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 310 Middle East: 1 in 84 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 330 Southern Europe: 1 in 220 Other Populations: 1 in 260	Eastern Asia: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 39,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 31,000 Middle East: < 1 in 8,300 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 32,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 22,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 26,000
<b>Joubert Syndrome 2 (<i>TMEM216</i>)</b> NM_001173990:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 97 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 9,600 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Joubert Syndrome, AHI1-related (<i>AHI1</i>)</b> NM_001134831:4-29 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 100	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 4,500
<b>Junctional Epidermolysis Bullosa, LAMA3-related (<i>LAMA3</i>)</b> NM_000227:1-38 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Junctional Epidermolysis Bullosa, LAMB3-related (<i>LAMB3</i>)</b> NM_000228:2-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 320 Southern Europe: 1 in 310 Other Populations: 1 in 320	Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 32,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 31,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 31,000
<b>Junctional Epidermolysis Bullosa, LAMC2-related (<i>LAMC2</i>)</b> NM_005562:1-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Krabbe Disease (<i>GALC</i>)</b> NM_000153:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 160 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 140 Southern Europe: 1 in 150 Other Populations: 1 in 180	Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 16,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 14,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 14,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 17,000
* <b>L1 Syndrome (<i>L1CAM</i>)</b> NM_001278116:2-29 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 15,000	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: 1 in 640,000
<b>Leigh Syndrome, French-Canadian Type (<i>LRPPRC</i>)</b> NM_133259:1-38 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 23 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 2,200 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Lipoid Congenital Adrenal Hyperplasia (<i>STAR</i>)</b> NM_000349:1-7 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 400 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Eastern Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 40,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Lysosomal Acid Lipase Deficiency (<i>LIPA</i>)</b> NM_000235:2-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 240 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 470 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 150 Hispanic: 1 in 160 Middle East: 1 in 33 Native American: 1 in 150 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 200 Southern Europe: 1 in 150 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 17,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 32,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 10,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 11,000 Middle East: < 1 in 2,200 Native American: < 1 in 10,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 14,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 10,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 34,000
<b>MKS1-related Disorders (<i>MKS1</i>)</b> NM_017777:1-18 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 48 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 4,700 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>MYO7A-related Disorders (<i>MYO7A</i>)</b> NM_000260:2-49 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 210 Other Populations: 1 in 150	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 21,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 15,000
<b>Maple Syrup Urine Disease Type II (<i>DBT</i>)</b> NM_001918:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 180 Eastern Asia: 1 in 470 Hispanic: 1 in 350 Middle East: 1 in 110 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 480 South Asia: 1 in 130 Southeast Asia: 1 in 180 Southern Europe: 1 in 220 Other Populations: 1 in 400	Ashkenazi Jewish: 97% Eastern Asia: 97% Hispanic: 97% Middle East: 97% Northwestern Europe: 97% South Asia: 97% Southeast Asia: 97% Southern Europe: 97% Other Populations: 97%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 5,900 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 15,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 12,000 Middle East: < 1 in 3,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 South Asia: < 1 in 4,100 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 5,700 Southern Europe: < 1 in 7,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 13,000
<b>Maple Syrup Urine Disease Type Ia (<i>BCKDHA</i>)</b> NM_000709:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 260 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 320 Eastern Asia: 1 in 430 Finland: 1 in 320 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 290 Hispanic: 1 in 180 Middle East: 1 in 99 Native American: 1 in 320 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 390 South Asia: 1 in 95 Southeast Asia: 1 in 190 Southern Europe: 1 in 130	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	African American: < 1 in 26,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 32,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 43,000 Finland: < 1 in 32,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 29,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 18,000 Middle East: < 1 in 9,800 Native American: < 1 in 32,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 39,000 South Asia: < 1 in 9,400 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 19,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 13,000
<b>Maple Syrup Urine Disease Type Ib (<i>BCKDHB</i>)</b> NM_183050:1-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 98 Eastern Asia: 1 in 240 Middle East: 1 in 44 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 390 Southern Europe: 1 in 210 Other Populations: 1 in 360	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 9,700 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 23,000 Middle East: < 1 in 4,300 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 39,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 21,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 36,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.



Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Medium-chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency (<i>ACADM</i>)</b> NM_000016:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 110 Middle East: 1 in 68 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 45 Southern Europe: 1 in 62 Other Populations: 1 in 61	Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 11,000 Middle East: < 1 in 6,700 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 4,400 Southern Europe: < 1 in 6,100 Other Populations: < 1 in 6,000
<b>Megalencephalic Leukoencephalopathy with Subcortical Cysts (<i>MLC1</i>)</b> NM_015166:2-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Metachromatic Leukodystrophy (<i>ARSA</i>)</b> NM_000487:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Native American: 1 in 41 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Native American: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Native American: < 1 in 4,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Methylmalonic Acidemia, MMUT-related (<i>MMUT</i>)</b> NM_000255:2-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 180 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 110 Eastern Asia: 1 in 120 Finland: 1 in 110 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 380 Hispanic: 1 in 120 Middle East: 1 in 76 Native American: 1 in 110 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 270 South Asia: 1 in 100 Southeast Asia: 1 in 64 Southern Europe: 1 in 97	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	African American: < 1 in 18,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 11,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 12,000 Finland: < 1 in 11,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 38,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 12,000 Middle East: < 1 in 7,500 Native American: < 1 in 11,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 26,000 South Asia: < 1 in 10,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 6,300 Southern Europe: < 1 in 9,600
<b>Methylmalonic Acidemia, cbIA Type (<i>MMAA</i>)</b> NM_172250:2-7 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 470 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 47,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Methylmalonic Acidemia, cbIB Type (<i>MMAB</i>)</b> NM_052845:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 660 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 480 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 66,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 48,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Methylmalonic Aciduria and Homocystinuria, cbIC Type (<i>MMACHC</i>)</b> NM_015506:1-4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 330 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 230 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Eastern Asia: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 33,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 23,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Mevalonate Kinase Deficiency (<i>MVK</i>)</b> NM_000431:2-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 170	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 15,000
<b>Microcephaly with Seizures and Brain Atrophy, MED17-related (<i>MED17</i>)</b> L371P Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 1,000,000 Other Populations: 89%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: < 1 in 4,500

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Microphthalmia, Anophthalmia, and Coloboma, VSX2-related (VSX2)</b> NM_182894:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Mitochondrial Complex I Deficiency, NDUF5-related (NDUF5)</b> G250V Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 29%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 50,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 700
<b>Mitochondrial Complex I Deficiency, NDUF54-related (NDUF54)</b> NM_002495:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: < 1 in 17,000
<b>Mitochondrial Complex I Deficiency, NDUF56-related (NDUF56)</b> NM_004553:1-4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 94%	Worldwide: < 1 in 8,000
<b>Mitochondrial Complex IV Deficiency, SCO2-related (SCO2)</b> NM_005138:2 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 150	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 15,000
<b>Mitochondrial Neurogastrointestinal Encephalopathy Disease (TYMP)</b> NM_001257989:2-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Mucopolysaccharidosis III Gamma (GNPTG)</b> NM_032520:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 98%	Worldwide: < 1 in 20,000
<b>Mucopolysaccharidosis IV (MCOLN1)</b> NM_020533:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 90 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 8,900 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Mucopolysaccharidosis Type I (IDUA)</b> NM_000203:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 80 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 7,900 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
* <b>Mucopolysaccharidosis Type II (IDS)</b> NM_000202:1-9 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 54,000 Eastern Asia: 1 in 29,000 Other Populations: 1 in 75,000	Ashkenazi Jewish: 89% Eastern Asia: 89% Other Populations: 89%	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 480,000 Eastern Asia: 1 in 260,000 Other Populations: 1 in 670,000
<b>Mucopolysaccharidosis Type IIIA (SGSH)</b> NM_000199:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 150 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 190 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 14,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 19,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Mucopolysaccharidosis Type IIIB (NAGLU)</b> NM_000263:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 420 Middle East: 1 in 110 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 270 Southern Europe: 1 in 210 Other Populations: 1 in 260	Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 42,000 Middle East: < 1 in 11,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 27,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 21,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 26,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Mucopolysaccharidosis Type IIIC (<i>HGSNAT</i>)</b> NM_152419:1-18 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 350 Southern Europe: 1 in 470 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Middle East: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 35,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 47,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Multiple Sulfatase Deficiency (<i>SUMF1</i>)</b> NM_182760:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 300 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 30,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Muscular Dystrophy, LAMA2-related (<i>LAMA2</i>)</b> NM_000426:1-65 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Southern Europe: 1 in 96 Other Populations: 1 in 120	Southern Europe: 98% Other Populations: 98%	Southern Europe: < 1 in 4,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 5,700
<b>Myopathy, Lactic Acidosis, and Sideroblastic Anemia 1 (<i>PUS1</i>)</b> NM_025215:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Myotonia Congenita (<i>CLCN1</i>)</b> NM_000083:1-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 180 Other Populations: 1 in 180	Middle East: 94% Other Populations: 98%	Middle East: < 1 in 3,100 Other Populations: < 1 in 11,000
<b>NAGA-related Disorders (<i>NAGA</i>)</b> NM_000262:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 94	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 9,300
<b>NEB-related Nemaline Myopathy (<i>NEB</i>)</b> NM_001271208:3-80,117-183 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 110 Other Populations: 1 in 87	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 93%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 1,200
<b>Nephrotic Syndrome, NPHS1-related (<i>NPHS1</i>)</b> NM_004646:1-29 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 46 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 4,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Nephrotic Syndrome, NPHS2-related (<i>NPHS2</i>)</b> NM_014625:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 360 Middle East: 1 in 360 Native American: 1 in 360 Southeast Asia: 1 in 360 Southern Europe: 1 in 360 Other Populations: 1 in 360	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 35,000 Middle East: < 1 in 35,000 Native American: < 1 in 35,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 35,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 35,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 35,000
<b>Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis, CLN6-related (<i>CLN6</i>)</b> NM_017882:1-7 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 200 Southern Europe: 1 in 390 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 20,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 39,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis, PPT1-related (<i>PPT1</i>)</b> NM_000310:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 71 Other Populations: 1 in 78	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 7,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 7,700

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Niemann-Pick Disease Type C1 (<i>NPC1</i>)</b> NM_000271:1-25 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 190 Southern Europe: 1 in 110 Other Populations: 1 in 170	Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 19,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 17,000
<b>Niemann-Pick Disease Type C2 (<i>NPC2</i>)</b> NM_006432:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Niemann-Pick Disease, <i>SMPD1</i>-related (<i>SMPD1</i>)</b> NM_000543:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 100 Other Populations: 1 in 250	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 10,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 25,000
<b>Nijmegen Breakage Syndrome (<i>NBN</i>)</b> NM_002485:1-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 160 Southern Europe: 1 in 160 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 16,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Normophosphatemic Familial Tumoral Calcinosis (<i>SAMD9</i>)</b> NM_017654:3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Oculocutaneous Albinism, <i>OCA2</i>-related (<i>OCA2</i>)</b> NM_000275:2-24 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 76 Native American: 1 in 76 South Asia: 1 in 76 Other Populations: 1 in 76	African American: 83% Native American: 85% South Asia: 93% Other Populations: 96%	African American: 1 in 430 Native American: < 1 in 500 South Asia: < 1 in 1,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 1,700
<b>Oculocutaneous Albinism, <i>TYR</i>-related (<i>TYR</i>)</b> NM_000372:1-5 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	South Asia: 1 in 20 Southern Europe: 1 in 20 Other Populations: 1 in 20	South Asia: 93% Southern Europe: 98% Other Populations: 99%	South Asia: 1 in 270 Southern Europe: < 1 in 940 Other Populations: < 1 in 1,600
* <b>Opitz G/BBB Syndrome, <i>MID1</i>-related (<i>MID1</i>)</b> NM_000381:2-10 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 25,000	Worldwide: 87%	Worldwide: 1 in 190,000
<b>Ornithine Aminotransferase Deficiency (<i>OAT</i>)</b> NM_000274:2-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 130 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 13,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
* <b>Ornithine Transcarbamylase Deficiency (<i>OTC</i>)</b> NM_000531:1-10 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Finland: 1 in 31,000 Other Populations: 1 in 34,000	Finland: 97% Other Populations: 97%	Finland: < 1 in 1,000,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 1,000,000
<b>PCCA-related Propionic Acidemia (<i>PCCA</i>)</b> NM_000282:1-24 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 91 Other Populations: 1 in 220	Middle East: 95% Other Populations: 95%	Middle East: < 1 in 1,700 Other Populations: < 1 in 4,200

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>PCCB-related Propionic Acidemia (<i>PCCB</i>)</b> NM_000532:1-15 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 66 Middle East: 1 in 100 Other Populations: 1 in 220	Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 6,500 Middle East: < 1 in 10,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 22,000
<b>PCDH15-related Disorders (<i>PCDH15</i>)</b> NM_033056:2-33 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 78 Other Populations: 1 in 220	Ashkenazi Jewish: 93% Other Populations: 93%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 1,200 Other Populations: < 1 in 3,300
* <b>PLP1-related Disorders (<i>PLP1</i>)</b> NM_000533:1-7 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 100,000	Worldwide: 32%	Worldwide: 1 in 150,000
<b>POLG-related Disorders (<i>POLG</i>)</b> NM_002693:2-23 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 190	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 19,000
<b>POMGNT-related Disorders (<i>POMGNT1</i>)</b> NM_017739:2-22 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 110 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 98% Other Populations: 96%	Finland: < 1 in 5,600 Other Populations: < 1 in 12,000
<b>Pendred Syndrome (<i>SLC26A4</i>)</b> NM_000441:2-21 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 83 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 83 Other Populations: 1 in 65	French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 8,200 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 8,200 Other Populations: < 1 in 6,400
<b>Peroxisome Biogenesis Disorder Type 1 (<i>PEX1</i>)</b> NM_000466:1-24 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 160	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Peroxisome Biogenesis Disorder Type 3 (<i>PEX12</i>)</b> NM_000286:1-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: 1 in 440	Eastern Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 44,000
<b>Peroxisome Biogenesis Disorder Type 4 (<i>PEX6</i>)</b> NM_000287:1-17 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 56 Other Populations: 1 in 310	French Canadian/Cajun: 97% Other Populations: 97%	French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 1,600 Other Populations: < 1 in 9,300
<b>Peroxisome Biogenesis Disorder Type 5 (<i>PEX2</i>)</b> NM_000318:4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 120 Other Populations: < 1 in 710	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 12,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 71,000
<b>Peroxisome Biogenesis Disorder Type 6 (<i>PEX10</i>)</b> NM_153818:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Phenylalanine Hydroxylase Deficiency (<i>PAH</i>)</b> NM_000277:1-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 110 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 220 Eastern Asia: 1 in 78 Finland: 1 in 180 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 75	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99%	African American: < 1 in 11,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 22,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 7,700 Finland: < 1 in 18,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 7,400

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
	Hispanic: 1 in 72 Middle East: 1 in 37 Native American: 1 in 56 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 49 South Asia: 1 in 87 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 500 Southern Europe: 1 in 42	Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% Native American: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Southern Europe: 99%	Hispanic: < 1 in 7,100 Middle East: < 1 in 3,600 Native American: < 1 in 5,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 4,800 South Asia: < 1 in 8,600 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 4,100
<b>Pompe Disease (<i>GAA</i>)</b> NM_000152:2-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 60 Eastern Asia: 1 in 100 Hispanic: 1 in 100 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 100 Southern Europe: 1 in 380 Other Populations: 1 in 100	African American: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Hispanic: 99% Northwestern Europe: 98% Southern Europe: 98% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 5,900 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 10,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 6,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 4,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 15,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 10,000
<b>Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, <i>RARS2</i>-related (<i>RARS2</i>)</b> Q12R, c.110+5A>G, M1? Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 16%	Worldwide: < 1 in 590
<b>Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, <i>SEPSECS</i>-related (<i>SEPSECS</i>)</b> NM_016955:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 270 Middle East: 1 in 44 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Finland: 99% Middle East: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 27,000 Middle East: < 1 in 4,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, <i>VPS53</i>-related (<i>VPS53</i>)</b> NM_001128159:1-22 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Pontocerebellar Hypoplasia, <i>VRK1</i>-related (<i>VRK1</i>)</b> NM_003384:2-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Primary Carnitine Deficiency (<i>SLC22A5</i>)</b> NM_003060:1-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 100 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 110 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Eastern Asia: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 10,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia, <i>DNAH5</i>-related (<i>DNAH5</i>)</b> NM_001369:1-79 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 140	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 13,000
<b>Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia, <i>DNAI1</i>-related (<i>DNAI1</i>)</b> NM_012144:1-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 230	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 23,000
<b>Primary Ciliary Dyskinesia, <i>DNAI2</i>-related (<i>DNAI2</i>)</b> NM_023036:2-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 450	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 45,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Primary Hyperoxaluria Type 1 (<i>AGXT</i>)</b> NM_000030:1-11 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 200 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 170 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 170 Southern Europe: 1 in 170 Other Populations: 1 in 140	African American: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 20,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 17,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 17,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 17,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 13,000
<b>Primary Hyperoxaluria Type 2 (<i>GRHR</i>)</b> NM_012203:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Primary Hyperoxaluria Type 3 (<i>HOGA1</i>)</b> NM_138413:1-7 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: < 1 in 500 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 57 Finland: 1 in 130 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 130 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 130 Southern Europe: 1 in 130 Other Populations: 1 in 200	African American: 99% Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 50,000 Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 5,600 Finland: < 1 in 13,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 13,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 13,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 13,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 20,000
<b>Primary Microcephaly, MCPH1-related (<i>MCPH1</i>)</b> NM_024596:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 150	Worldwide: 88%	Worldwide: < 1 in 1,300
<b>Primary Trimethylaminuria (<i>FMO3</i>)</b> NM_001002294:2-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 140	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 14,000
<b>Pseudocholinesterase Deficiency (<i>BCHE</i>)</b> NM_000055:2-4 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 26 Southern Europe: 1 in 35 Other Populations: 1 in 32	Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 2,500 Southern Europe: < 1 in 3,400 Other Populations: < 1 in 3,100
<b>Pycnodysostosis (<i>CTSK</i>)</b> NM_000396:2-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 430	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 43,000
<b>Pyruvate Carboxylase Deficiency (<i>PC</i>)</b> NM_000920:3-22 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 250	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 25,000
<b>RAPSN-related Disorders (<i>RAPSN</i>)</b> NM_005055:1-8 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 320 Other Populations: 1 in 480	Northwestern Europe: 98% Other Populations: 98%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 17,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 26,000
<b>RTEL1-related Disorders (<i>RTEL1</i>)</b> NM_001283009:2-34 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 100 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 10,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Refsum Disease, PHYH-related (<i>PHYH</i>)</b> NM_006214:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect. Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Retinitis Pigmentosa, CERKL-related (CERKL)</b> NM_001030311:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Southern Europe: 1 in 220 Other Populations: 1 in 440	Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Southern Europe: < 1 in 22,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 44,000
<b>Retinitis Pigmentosa, DHDDS-related (DHDDS)</b> K42E Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 250 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 25,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Retinitis Pigmentosa, EYS-related (EYS)</b> NM_001142800:4-43 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 500 Middle East: 1 in 170 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 200 Southern Europe: 1 in 200 Other Populations: 1 in 200	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Middle East: 96% Northwestern Europe: 98% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 96%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 50,000 Middle East: < 1 in 4,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 11,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 20,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 5,100
<b>Retinitis Pigmentosa, FAM161A-related (FAM161A)</b> NM_001201543:1-7 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Middle East: 1 in 130 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 300 Other Populations: 1 in 440	Middle East: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Middle East: < 1 in 13,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 30,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 44,000
<b>Rhizomelic Chondrodysplasia Punctata Type 1 (PEX7)</b> NM_000288:1-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 160	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 16,000
<b>SLC26A2-related Disorders (SLC26A2)</b> NM_000112:2-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 87 Hispanic: 1 in 140 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Finland: 99% Hispanic: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 8,600 Hispanic: < 1 in 14,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Sandhoff Disease (HEXB)</b> NM_000521:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 500 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 120 Other Populations: 1 in 320	Ashkenazi Jewish: 98% French Canadian/Cajun: 98% Other Populations: 98%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 29,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 6,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 18,000
<b>Serine Deficiency Disorder, PHGDH-related (PHGDH)</b> NM_006623:1-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Severe Combined Immunodeficiency, RAG2-related (RAG2)</b> NM_001243785:3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Short-chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency (ACADS)</b> NM_000017:1-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Northwestern Europe: 1 in 110 Other Populations: 1 in 98	Northwestern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 11,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 9,700
<b>Sjogren-Larsson Syndrome (ALDH3A2)</b> NM_000382:1-10 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 96%	Worldwide: < 1 in 12,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Smith-Lemli-Opitz Syndrome (<i>DHCR7</i>)</b> NM_001360:3-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 180 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Hispanic: 1 in 170 Middle East: < 1 in 500 South Asia: < 1 in 500 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: 1 in 95	African American: 99% Eastern Asia: 99% Hispanic: 99% Middle East: 99% South Asia: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	African American: < 1 in 18,000 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Hispanic: < 1 in 17,000 Middle East: < 1 in 50,000 South Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 50,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 9,400
<b>Spastic Paraplegia Type 15 (<i>ZFYVE26</i>)</b> NM_015346:2-42 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Spastic Paraplegia, <i>TECPR2</i>-related (<i>TECPR2</i>)</b> NM_014844:2-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 310 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 31,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Spinal Muscular Atrophy (<i>SMN1</i>)</b> SMN1 copy number Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	African American: 1 in 66 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 41 Eastern Asia: 1 in 53 Finland: 1 in 35 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 35 Hispanic: 1 in 120 Middle East: 1 in 50 Native American: 1 in 50 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 35 South Asia: 1 in 50 Southeast Asia: 1 in 53 Southern Europe: 1 in 57	African American: 71% Ashkenazi Jewish: 94% Eastern Asia: 93% Finland: 94% French Canadian/Cajun: 95% Hispanic: 91% Middle East: 92% Native American: 93% Northwestern Europe: 95% South Asia: 93% Southeast Asia: 93% Southern Europe: 94%	African American: 1 in 120 Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 350 Eastern Asia: < 1 in 630 Finland: < 1 in 560 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 570 Hispanic: < 1 in 1,100 Middle East: < 1 in 560 Native American: < 1 in 690 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 630 South Asia: < 1 in 630 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 630 Southern Europe: < 1 in 890
<b>Spinocerebellar Ataxia, <i>ANO10</i>-related (<i>ANO10</i>)</b> NM_018075:2-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 94	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: < 1 in 2,800
<b>Spondylothoracic Dysostosis (<i>MESP2</i>)</b> NM_001039958:1-2 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Surfactant Deficiency, <i>ABCA3</i>-related (<i>ABCA3</i>)</b> NM_001089:4-33 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 120	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 12,000
<b>TGM1-related Autosomal Recessive Congenital Ichthyosis (<i>TGM1</i>)</b> NM_000359:2-15 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 220	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 22,000
<b>TPP1-related Neuronal Ceroid Lipofuscinosis (<i>TPP1</i>)</b> NM_000391:1-13 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 300	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 30,000

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Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
<b>Tyrosine Hydroxylase Deficiency (<i>TH</i>)</b> NM_199292:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: < 1 in 500	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Tyrosinemia Type I (<i>FAH</i>)</b> NM_000137:1-14 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Finland: 1 in 120 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 64 Other Populations: 1 in 160	Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Finland: < 1 in 12,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 6,300 Other Populations: < 1 in 16,000
<b>Tyrosinemia Type II (<i>TAT</i>)</b> NM_000353:2-12 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 250	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 25,000
<b>USH1C-related Disorders (<i>USH1C</i>)</b> NM_005709:1-21 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 450 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 100 Southern Europe: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: 1 in 300	Eastern Asia: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 44,000 French Canadian/Cajun: < 1 in 10,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 50,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 30,000
<b>USH2A-related Disorders (<i>USH2A</i>)</b> NM_206933:2-72 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Hispanic: 1 in 180 Middle East: 1 in 110 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 88 Southern Europe: 1 in 140 Other Populations: 1 in 150	Hispanic: 98% Middle East: 98% Northwestern Europe: 98% Southern Europe: 98% Other Populations: 98%	Hispanic: < 1 in 7,200 Middle East: < 1 in 4,400 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 4,100 Southern Europe: < 1 in 6,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 5,900
<b>Usher Syndrome Type 3 (<i>CLRN1</i>)</b> NM_174878:1-3 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 130 Finland: 1 in 130 Other Populations: 1 in 410	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Finland: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: < 1 in 13,000 Finland: < 1 in 13,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 41,000
<b>VPS13A Disease (<i>VPS13A</i>)</b> NM_033305:1-72 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 500 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Eastern Asia: 97% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 16,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 40,000
<b>Very-long-chain Acyl-CoA Dehydrogenase Deficiency (<i>ACADVL</i>)</b> NM_000018:1-20 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 130 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 180 Southern Europe: 1 in 200 Other Populations: 1 in 140	Eastern Asia: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 12,000 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 18,000 Southern Europe: < 1 in 20,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 14,000
<b>Vitamin D-dependent Rickets, CYP27B1-related (<i>CYP27B1</i>)</b> NM_000785:1-9 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 180	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 18,000
<b>Wilson Disease (<i>ATP7B</i>)</b> NM_000053:1-21 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 66 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 66 Southeast Asia: 1 in 66 Other Populations: 1 in 91	Eastern Asia: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southeast Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 6,500 Northwestern Europe: < 1 in 6,500 Southeast Asia: < 1 in 6,500 Other Populations: < 1 in 9,000

\* For X-linked diseases, female carrier frequencies are presented.

Detection rates are determined by using literature to estimate the fraction of disease alleles, weighted by frequency, that the methodology is unable to detect.

Other Populations denotes default ethnicity grouping based on identical risk and detection rates.

Disease ( <i>gene</i> )	Carrier Frequency	Detection Rate	Residual Carrier Risk
* <b>X-linked Adrenal Hypoplasia Congenita (<i>NROB1</i>)</b> NM_000475:1-2 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 300,000	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: < 1 in 1,000,000
* <b>X-linked Adrenoleukodystrophy (<i>ABCD1</i>)</b> NM_000033:1-6 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 19,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 16,000 Southern Europe: 1 in 14,000 Other Populations: 1 in 8,400	Eastern Asia: 77% Northwestern Europe: 77% Southern Europe: 77% Other Populations: 77%	Eastern Asia: 1 in 81,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 71,000 Southern Europe: 1 in 60,000 Other Populations: 1 in 36,000
* <b>X-linked Choroideremia (<i>CHM</i>)</b> NM_000390:1-15 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 25,000	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: 1 in 780,000
* <b>X-linked Juvenile Retinoschisis (<i>RS1</i>)</b> NM_000330:1-6 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 10,000 Finland: 1 in 8,500 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 10,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 10,000 Southern Europe: 1 in 10,000 Other Populations: 1 in 13,000	Ashkenazi Jewish: 99% Finland: 99% French Canadian/Cajun: 99% Northwestern Europe: 99% Southern Europe: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Ashkenazi Jewish: 1 in 670,000 Finland: 1 in 570,000 French Canadian/Cajun: 1 in 670,000 Northwestern Europe: 1 in 670,000 Southern Europe: 1 in 670,000 Other Populations: 1 in 840,000
* <b>X-linked Retinal Dystrophy, RPGR-related (<i>RPGR</i>)</b> NM_000328:1-19 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 17,000	Worldwide: 38%	Worldwide: 1 in 28,000
* <b>X-linked Severe Combined Immunodeficiency (<i>IL2RG</i>)</b> NM_000206:1-8 Inheritance: X-linked Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 50,000	Worldwide: 99%	Worldwide: < 1 in 1,000,000
<b>Xeroderma Pigmentosum Group A (<i>XPA</i>)</b> NM_000380:1-6 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Eastern Asia: 1 in 100 Middle East: 1 in 280 South Asia: 1 in 280 Other Populations: < 1 in 500	Eastern Asia: 99% Middle East: 99% South Asia: 99% Other Populations: 99%	Eastern Asia: < 1 in 10,000 Middle East: < 1 in 28,000 South Asia: < 1 in 28,000 Other Populations: < 1 in 50,000
<b>Xeroderma Pigmentosum Group C (<i>XPC</i>)</b> NM_004628:1-16 Inheritance: Autosomal Recessive	Worldwide: 1 in 240	Worldwide: 97%	Worldwide: < 1 in 7,300

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